Q. No. 2 (i) **IMPORTANCE OF TOURISM** سوال نمبر 2 (I)

(i) Overall Expenditure Revinue: Tourisms not only have a positive effect on a State foreign uplift or affairs it also generates a huge amount of overall GDP revinue. When tourists visit a state their expenditures ranging from their transport till commercial general expenses, Sightseeing, food management etc contributed largely to a State economic stability.

(ii) Improved States Standards: Continuous tourist visits encourage a State to enhance its standards and make major improvments in infrastructure, transport, VISA availability and overall experience of a tourist sight. This results in good national & international image and promote economy.

Q. No. 2 (ii) سوال نمبر 2 (II)

Fundamental Rights of 1973 constitution:-

(i) All citizens are equal before law.

(ii) Slavery, forced labour, torture and inhumen activities are illegal.

(iii) There shall be no discrimination on the basis or race, religion, caste or place of birth.

(iv) No person could be deprived of life & liberty.

Q. No. 2 (iii) سوال نمبر 2 (iii)

Worst Forms of Child Labor:

(i) One harsh and ruthless form of child labor is to forcefully make him/her work underground, underwater or in harmful environment.

(ii) Another worst form of child labor is that he/she is forced to work in an environment containing heavy & harmful machinery, such as in factories and other adult industrial units as children are not experienced and may get badly hurt during work.

(iii) It is also brutal and unfair to make a child work in harsh environment such as in nuclear radiation or extreme heat.

Q. No. 2 (iv) سوال نمبر 2 (iv)

WATER POLLUTION

(i) **Household and Human Wastes:** One of the common cause for water pollution is the discharge of common Household garbage and tons of Human waste into water bodies such as oceans, rivers etc. Due to these wastes water contamination occurs.

(ii) **Agricultural Cause:** In Agriculture for proper plant growth and improved yield fertilizers are used. Overuse could cause these carcinogenic and neurotoxic element containing fertilizer to run off into lakes and rivers posing death to marine life because of water.

(iii) **Industrial Factors:** Wastes from industrial factories etc results in water contamination and threats to marine life. Also it may cause Acid rain which severely pollutes water acidic

Q. No. 2 (v) سوال نمبر 2 (v)

Unemployment:

(i) **Financial Stress**: The households whose majors are unemployed poses financial stress and eventually mental effects on a family's members. As due to no income a family couldn't survive and would die struggling.

(ii) **Deceased Quality of Life**: If the members of a family are unemployed then it eventually results in a diminished quality of life as there are no finance or advancements in overall household system.

(iii) **Educational Loss**: One cause of unemployment is no education which poses harsh effect on family's children causing educational loss.

Q. No. 2 (vi) سوال نمبر 2 (vi)

Sustainable Strategies to improve livestock

(i) **Good Enviroment**: Livestock which includes animals are always in constant threat of suffering from diseases so they should be pampered and kept in the best environment to minimize livestock diseases.

(ii) **Improved Infrastructure**: During Animal husbandry the workers or farmers should improve the infrastruck and apply modern tools and techniques to improve overall livestock environment and enhance the output from these animals.

(iii) **Careful Monitoring**: livestock in farms should be carefully monitored and given good and fresh diet, if a defected Animal is to be spotted it should be immediately checked by a vet.

Q. No. 2 (vii) **Deforestation** The cutting down of forest trees for various Human activities and clear land is called deforestation. (vii) 2 سوال نمبر

Causes of Deforestation:

(i) **Urbanization:** with the passage of time people are moving more from small areas toward urban to improve quality of life which needs land thats why deforestation is done.

(ii) **Industrial Reforms:** Due to increased urbanization more industrial projects like societies, airports, markets and othe commercial industrial areas are acquired for that land is cleared.

(iii) **Agricultural Sector:** In Agricultural Sector farmer acquire land for cultivation for more population so land is made by deforest-

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Q. No. 2 (viii) (viii) 2 سوال نمبر

FLOODS

(i) **Destruction of Cultivated lands:** As floods run in pressure towards cultivated lands the crops yield grown on them gets destroyed grown on acres of land, later causing food shortage crisis.

(ii) **Household Demolishment:** floods coming from melted glaciers run and the pressure completely demolished the villages and houses built at maintain bases, resulting in death of many innocent people and homelessness of many.

(iii) **Economic Stress:** After floods disaster the burden of rehabilitation of houseless people and injured one's called fall on economy's hands which cause stress to budget..

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

TELECOMMUNICATION

▷ Telecommunication is the advanced forms of electronic media through which information could travel from one place to another in no time through many advanced technological means including Radios, Televisions, Public Broadcasts, mobile phones and smart watches etc.

▷ Many innovative and mind blowing inventions in this telecommunication sector have been made in the recent years, which have improved the quality of life of every up to date human beings by manifolds. Some of these are discussed below:

(i) Internet Services

If we talk about ultimate means of telecommunication internet is well-known and worth-mentioning. It has become the basic necessity of today's world if one wants to advance in life. Since the time of its invention internet has left people astonished. But now according to its recent advancement as it stepped up from 4G to 5G it has made revolutionizing advancement in many economic, industrial and digital sectors. The 5G is non-compatible to the last versions and in Pakistan, in the new models of these devices

Q. No. 3 (Page 2) it has already been updated. سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 2)

Pakistani Services like PTCL and Nayatel etc are working best to provide these services.

(ii) **E-learning** One of the recent and world changing discoveries in educational sector was of online e-learning options available to youngsters. During the recent time of Corona virus in order to stop the educational loss this advancement was made which allowed many students to take **online classes** or **video lectures** of any intersted topic or school/college projects. E-learning revolutionized the traditional concept of physical studies and gave students a more practical and smart way to complete their and achive academic goals.

(iii) **Artificial Intelligence (AI)**

In discussion of world revolution **Artificial Intelligence** or **AI** could not be left out. Since its innovation AI immediately took over all of the world digital aspects. This new Software with its own mind created many many unbelievable innovations ranging from simple household system to even complex and Big Industrial, Educational and Economic Sectors. AI has created many jobs opportunities for people and it already an emerging field in education sector.

Q. No. 3 (Page 3) people are running towards this (سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 3)

field and the innovators have promised that this is only the beginning as it would continue to astonish the people with the passage of time.

(iv) Free-lancing

Free-lancing is another convenient work-from home innovation introduced in digital world and telecommunication sector recently. It caused the employment rate to upsurge and is now one of the best financial ways to achive excellent quality of life. By combining it with AI bots help and S-G services, freelancing providing different various fields in graphic designing, logo making, text writing etc. has put world on a much progressive track than ever in history.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

International Monetary Fund IMF

International Monetary Fund (IMF) is one of the worlds biggest organization helping all those countries which are suffering economically by providing funds and guiding in their policies to manage a stable economy. Pakistan joined IMF in July 1950 but it didnt require any help from it. Until 1955 in which Pakistan reached out to IMF and got some bills passed during in an instable economic condition.

▷ following are the positive and negative impacts of IMF alliance program with Pakistan:-

POSITIVE IMPACTS

(i) **Economic Stability** After getting bills passed and loans help from IMF the state of Pakistan immediately started walking on path of economic stability as its all expenditures were aided by the help, though temporarily.

(ii) **Improved Revinue & Infrastructure** With the help of aid lend by IMF state of Pakistan was better able to improve its economy and thus overall economic revinue GDP generated also upsurged a little and with the funds the infrastructure of many of its industries, educational and agricultural sectors uplifted.

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) (iii) Debt Relief Through IMF's سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 2)

help Pakistan was really got relieved with the debts it was suffering from in global stature, which though a sign of relief for the state and tension was shifted to more economic progress through any means involving private investment or foreign.

(iii) Guiding through Policies: Not only through financial aid but also IMF proved to be advantageous in guiding the state of Pakistan to make such reforms in policies which would bring economic stability and future constant growth.

NEGATIVE IMPACTS

(i) Austerity Measures: During any Assistance programs with IMF, it took Austerity measures, which might prove to cause political instability and domestic opposition as hindrance.

(ii) IMF loaned debt: Although IMF's aid was helping Pakistan to clear its global debt but IMF was also only providing funds for time being as later when available Pakistan had to repay to it. So it was slowly becoming completely dependent of foreign financial aid.

(iii) State Sovereignty As for the state of Pakistan the financial assistance from a global monetary fund

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) was not encouraged in foreign (سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 3

national sector. Moreover Pakistan was a Sovereign Islamic Republic it should not completely rely on foreign aid.

(iv) **Domestic unfairness**: The funds and loans, State of Pakistan was getting from IMF although improved overall economic stability for the time being but at domestic level it caused unfairness in different classes as the elite class would enjoy which poor ones would have to suffer.